COUNTRY PROFILE: NEPAL

Population: 28.6 Millions
GDP: 30 268 Millions current US$
Merchandise trade: 13 307 Millions current US$
Internet users: 9.7 Millions
GDP growth: 6.5 %
Land area: 143 350 km2

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2017-20

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index: 113/152
Rank in ITU ICT Development Index: 140/176
Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index: 113/134

Note: 1 = Best

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2019

Internet users, 34.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions, 2.8
Active mobile broadband subscriptions, 46.7

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month
Highest tariff: 549.2
Median tariff: 40.3
Lowest tariff: 5.4
NEPAL, 5.4

Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)

PAYMENTS - 2017

Debit card used in the past year
NEPAL, #N/A
SOUTHERN, EASTERN AND SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA, 25.6
WORLD, 32.6

Credit card used in the past year
NEPAL, #N/A
SOUTHERN, EASTERN AND SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA, 19.5
WORLD, 29.3

Mobile phone or the internet used to access a financial institution account in the past year
NEPAL, 3.0
SOUTHERN, EASTERN AND SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA, 20.3
WORLD, 23.2

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: NEPAL

TRADE LOGISTICS - 2017-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NEPAL</th>
<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent of population having mail delivered at home</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Days to clear direct exports through customs</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2020

NEPAL

Electronic transactions:
Consumer protection:
Privacy and data protection:
Cybercrime:
Source: UNCTAD


SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17

Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>LDCs</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
<th>WESTERN ASIA</th>
<th>SOUTHERN, EASTERN &amp; SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA AND OCEANIA</th>
<th>TRANSITION ECONOMIES</th>
<th>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</th>
<th>DEVELOPED ECONOMIES</th>
<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>78.5</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>70.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2013-17

Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint

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<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL NOTES

NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.
- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs. Regional average values relate to developing economies in those regions.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADstat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

DISCLAIMER:
- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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