COUNTRY PROFILE: AUSTRALIA

Contact: info@etradeforall.org

GENERAL INFORMATION - 2019

Population
25.4 Millions

GDP
1,399,826 Millions current US$

Merchandise trade
492,568 Millions current US$

Internet users
22.0 Millions

GDP growth
1.8 %

Land area
7,682,300 km2

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2017-20

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index
16/152

Rank in ITU ICT Development Index
14/176

Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index
12/134

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2019

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

Highest tariff: 549.2

Median tariff: 40.3

Lowest tariff: 5.4

AUSTRALIA, 45.5

Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)

PAYMENTS - 2017

Debit card used in the past year
AUSTRALIA, 83.3

WORLD, 32.6

Credit card used in the past year
AUSTRALIA, 56.8

WORLD, 29.3

Mobile phone or the internet used to access a financial institution account in the past year
AUSTRALIA, 67.7

WORLD, 23.2

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: AUSTRALIA

**TRADE LOGISTICS - 2017-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percent of population having mail delivered at home</th>
<th>Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)</th>
<th>Days to clear direct exports through customs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

**LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Legislation (4 areas)</th>
<th>Legislation (3 areas)</th>
<th>Legislation (2 areas)</th>
<th>Legislation (1 area)</th>
<th>No legislation</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Legislation</td>
<td>Legislation</td>
<td>Legislation</td>
<td>Legislation</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDCs</td>
<td>54.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Asia</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern, Eastern &amp; South-Eastern Asia &amp; Oceania</td>
<td>63.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transition Economies</td>
<td>78.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>82.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>86.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>70.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

**FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2013-17**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Africa</td>
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<td>Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL NOTES

NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.

- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs. Regional average values relate to developing economies in those regions.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADstat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

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- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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