COUNTRY PROFILE: TURKEY

GENERAL INFORMATION - 2017

Population: 80.7 Millions

GDP: 851 542 Millions current US$

Merchandise trade: 390 793 Millions current US$

Internet users: 52.2 Millions

GDP growth: 7.4 %

Land area: 769 630 km²

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2016-18

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index: 47/151

Rank in ITU ICT Development Index: 67/176

Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index: 48/139

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2017

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

Tariffs in 50% of eco. are below this value:

- TURKEY, 17.5
- WORLD, 30.6
- WESTERN ASIA, 39.4

Lowest tariff:

- TURKEY, 6.8
- WORLD, 2.7
- WESTERN ASIA, 19.7

Highest tariff:

- TURKEY, 277.8
- WORLD, 34.2
- WESTERN ASIA, 39.4

Internet users, 64.7

Active mobile broadband subscriptions, 70.5

Fixed broadband subscriptions, 14.8

PAYMENTS - 2014-17

Debit card used in the past year:

- TURKEY, 39.4
- WORLD, 30.6
- WESTERN ASIA, 39.4

Credit card used in the past year:

- TURKEY, 37.9
- WESTERN ASIA, 30.0
- WORLD, 27.7

Mobile phone or the internet used to access a financial institution account in the past year:

- TURKEY, 25.9
- WESTERN ASIA, 19.7
- WORLD, 21.6

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: TURKEY

TRADE LOGISTICS - 2013-18

- Percent of population having mail delivered at home:
  - Turkey: 99.8%
  - World: 82.9%

- Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best):
  - Turkey: 76.3
  - World: 58.2

- Days to clear direct exports through customs:
  - Turkey: 6.2
  - World: 7.2

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2019

- TURKEY
  - Electronic Transactions: Legislation
  - Consumer Protection: Legislation
  - Privacy and data protection: Legislation
  - Cybercrime: Legislation

Source: UNCTAD


SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17

- Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers:
  - Turkey: 74.5%
  - LDCs: 48.3
  - Africa: 52.5
  - Western Asia: 70.5
  - Southern, Eastern & South-Eastern Asia and Oceania: 65.6
  - Transition Economies: 74.5
  - Latin America and the Caribbean: 83.0
  - Developed Economies: 91.5

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2013-17

- Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint:
  - Turkey: 29.7
  - Developed Economies: 16.4
  - Transition Economies: 12.9
  - Southern, Eastern & South-Eastern Asia & Oceania: 15.5
  - Latin America and the Caribbean: 17.3
  - LDCs: 22.5
  - Western Asia: 32.7
  - Africa: 8.7

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL NOTES

NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.
- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs. Regional average values relate to developing economies in those regions.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADStat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

DISCLAIMER:
- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

GENERATION DATE:
21 March 2019