COUNTRY PROFILE: TFYR OF MACEDONIA

GENERAL INFORMATION - 2017

- Population: 2.1 Millions
- GDP: 11 280 Millions current US$
- Merchandise trade: 13 391 Millions current US$
- Internet users: 1.6 Millions
- GDP growth: 0.2 %
- Land area: 25 220 km²

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2016-18

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index: 48/151
Rank in ITU ICT Development Index: 69/176
Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index: 46/139

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2017

- Internet users, 76.3
- Fixed broadband subscriptions, 19.0
- Active mobile broadband subscriptions, 60.8

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)

PAYMENTS - 2014-17

- Debit card used in the past year: TFYR OF MACEDONIA, 34.3
- Credit card used in the past year: TFYR OF MACEDONIA, 14.9
- Mobile phone or the internet used to access a financial institution account in the past year: TFYR OF MACEDONIA, 11.8

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: TFYR OF MACEDONIA

TRADE LOGISTICS - 2013-18

Percent of population having mail delivered at home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TFYR OF MACEDONIA</th>
<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>82.9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TFYR OF MACEDONIA</th>
<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>58.2</td>
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</table>

Days to clear direct exports through customs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TFYR OF MACEDONIA</th>
<th>WORLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2019

TFYR OF MACEDONIA

Electronic Transactions: Legislation
Consumer Protection: Legislation
Privacy and data protection: Legislation
Cybercrime: Legislation
Source: UNCTAD


SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17

Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WORLD AVERAGE</th>
<th>TFYR OF MACEDONIA</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
<th>WESTERN ASIA</th>
<th>SOUTHERN, EASTERN &amp; SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA &amp; OCEANIA</th>
<th>TRANSITION ECONOMIES</th>
<th>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</th>
<th>DEVELOPED ECONOMIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>91.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2013-17

Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WORLD AVERAGE</th>
<th>TFYR OF MACEDONIA</th>
<th>DEVELOPED ECONOMIES</th>
<th>TRANSITION ECONOMIES</th>
<th>SOUTHERN, EASTERN &amp; SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA &amp; OCEANIA</th>
<th>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
<th>WESTERN ASIA</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL NOTES

NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.

- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs. Regional average values relate to developing economies in those regions.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADStat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

DISCLAIMER:
- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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