COUNTRY PROFILE: AUSTRALIA

GENERAL INFORMATION - 2017

Population 24.5 Millions
GDP 1 408 676 Millions current US$
Merchandise trade 459 654 Millions current US$
Internet users 21.2 Millions
GDP growth 2.9 %
Land area 7 682 300 km2

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2016-18

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index 11/151
Rank in ITU ICT Development Index 14/176
Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index 18/139

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)
Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2017

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

- 300 Highest tariff
- 277.8
- 200
- 100
- 0 Lowest tariff
- 34.2 Tariffs in 50% of eco. are below this value
- 6.8

Internet users, 86.5
Active mobile broadband subscriptions, 134.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions, 32.4

Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)

PAYMENTS - 2014-17

Debit card used in the past year
- AUSTRALIA, 83.3
- DEVELOPED ECONOMIES, 71.0
- WORLD, 30.6

Credit card used in the past year
- AUSTRALIA, 56.8
- DEVELOPED ECONOMIES, 49.2
- WORLD, 27.7

Mobile phone or the internet used to access a financial institution account in the past year
- AUSTRALIA, 67.7
- DEVELOPED ECONOMIES, 52.2
- WORLD, 21.6

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: AUSTRALIA

TRADE LOGISTICS - 2013-18

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent of population having mail delivered at home</th>
<th>Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)</th>
<th>Days to clear direct exports through customs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
<td>AUSTRALIA #N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORLD</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>WORLD 7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2019

AUSTRALIA

Electronic Transactions: Legislation
Consumer Protection: Legislation
Privacy and data protection: Legislation
Cybercrime: Legislation
Source: UNCTAD


SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17

Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>WORLD AVERAGE 63.8</th>
<th>#N/A</th>
<th>LDCs 48.3</th>
<th>AFRICA 52.5</th>
<th>WESTERN ASIA 70.5</th>
<th>SOUTHERN, EASTERN &amp; SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA AND OCEANIA 65.6</th>
<th>TRANSITION ECONOMIES 74.5</th>
<th>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN 83.0</th>
<th>DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 91.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

FINANCING FOR eCOMMERCE - 2013-17

Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>WORLD AVERAGE 20.1</th>
<th>#N/A</th>
<th>DEVELOPED ECONOMIES 16.4</th>
<th>TRANSITION ECONOMIES 12.9</th>
<th>SOUTHERN, EASTERN &amp; SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA &amp; OCEANIA 15.5</th>
<th>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN 17.3</th>
<th>LDCs 29.7</th>
<th>WESTERN ASIA 22.5</th>
<th>AFRICA 32.7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>#N/A</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.

- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs. Regional average values relate to developing economies in those regions.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADStat:  http://unctadstat.unctad.org

DISCLAIMER:
- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

GENERATION DATE:
21 March 2019