COUNTRY PROFILE: TURKMENISTAN

Population: 5.7 Millions
GDP: 36 180 Millions current US$
Merchandise trade: 18 000 Millions current US$
Internet users: 1.0 Millions
GDP growth: 6.2 %
Land area: 469 930 km²

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2017

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index: -/144
Rank in ITU ICT Development Index: -/176
Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index: -/139

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2016

Internet users: 18.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions: 13.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions: 0.1

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

Turkmenistan; N/A

Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)

PAYMENTS - 2014

Debit card used in the past year
Turkmenistan, 0.7
Transition economies, 26.7

Credit card used in the past year
Turkmenistan, 0.0
Transition economies, 12.6

Used an account to make a transaction through a mobile phone
Turkmenistan, 0.0
Transition economies, 8.4

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: TURKMENISTAN

**TRADE LOGISTICS - 2016**

- **Percent of population having mail delivered at home**
  - **TURKMENISTAN:** 40.0%
  - **WORLD:** 83.3%
  - Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

- **Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)**
  - **TURKMENISTAN:** #N/A
  - **WORLD:** 56.0
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Days to clear direct exports through customs**
  - **TURKMENISTAN:** #N/A
  - **WORLD:** 7.7
  - Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

**LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2017**

- **TURKMENISTAN**
  - Electronic Transactions: #N/A
  - Consumer Protection: #N/A
  - Privacy and data protection: #N/A
  - Cybercrime: Legislation
  - Source: UNCTAD


**SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17**

- **Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers**
  - **WORLD AVERAGE:** 70.7%
  - **TURKMENISTAN:** #N/A
  - **LDCs:** 47.8
  - **AFRICA:** 53.0
  - **WESTERN ASIA:** 62.1
  - **SOUTHERN, EASTERN & SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA AND OCEANIA:** 72.6
  - **TRANSITION ECONOMIES:** 84.6
  - **LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN:** 84.1
  - **DEVELOPED ECONOMIES:** 81.4
  - Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

**FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2014-15**

- **Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint**
  - **WORLD AVERAGE:** 18.4%
  - **TURKMENISTAN:** #N/A
  - **DEVELOPED ECONOMIES:** 15.2
  - **TRANSITION ECONOMIES:** 20.2
  - **SOUTHERN, EASTERN & SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA:** 11.0
  - **LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN:** 32.7
  - **LDCs:** 31.7
  - **WESTERN ASIA:** 27.8
  - **AFRICA:** 34.2
  - Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
COUNTRY PROFILE: GENERAL NOTES

NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.
- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADStat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

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GENERATION DATE:
3 July 2018