COUNTRY PROFILE: SPAIN

Contact: info@etradeforall.org

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>GDP</th>
<th>Merchandise trade</th>
<th>Land area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46.3 Millions</td>
<td>1 237 255 Millions current US$</td>
<td>598 825 Millions current US$</td>
<td>500 210 km²</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNCTAD and ITU (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Internet users</th>
<th>GDP growth</th>
<th>Source: ITU (complete URL address in the General Notes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37.3 Millions</td>
<td>3.3 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERAL INFORMATION - 2016

E-COMMERCE ASSESSMENT - 2017

Rank in UNCTAD B2C E-commerce Index | Rank in ITU ICT Development Index | Rank in WEF Networked Readiness Index
33/144 | 27/176 | 35/139

Source: UNCTAD, ITU and WEF (complete URL address in the General Notes)

Note: 1 = Best

ICT INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES - 2016

Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP $/month

Highest tariff 874.4
500

Tariffs in 50% of econ. are below this value
50

SPAIN, 31.8

Lowest tariff 5

Per 100 inhabitants

PAYMENTS - 2014

Debit card used in the past year

WORLD, 21.9

SPAIN, 73.9

WORLD ECONOMIES, 65.2

Credit card used in the past year

WORLD, 13.5

SPAIN, 45.0

WORLD ECONOMIES, 45.9

Used an account to make a transaction through a mobile phone

WORLD, 8.5

SPAIN, 22.0

WORLD ECONOMIES, 19.9

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
**COUNTRY PROFILE: SPAIN**

**TRADE LOGISTICS - 2016**

- **Percent of population having mail delivered at home**
  - SPAIN: 100.0
  - WORLD: 83.3

- **Postal reliability index (0 to 100, 100 = Best)**
  - SPAIN: 62.0
  - WORLD: 56.0

- **Days to clear direct exports through customs**
  - SPAIN: 4.9
  - WORLD: 7.7

Source: UPU and World Bank (complete URL addresses in the General Notes)

**LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORKS - 2017**

- **SPAIN**
  - Electronic Transactions: Legislation
  - Consumer Protection: Legislation
  - Privacy and data protection: Legislation
  - Cybercrime: Legislation
  - Source: UNCTAD


**SKILLS DEVELOPMENT - 2013-17**

- **Percentage of firms using e-mail to interact with clients/suppliers**
  - WORLD AVERAGE: 75.6
  - SPAIN: 62.1
  - LDCs: 47.8
  - AFRICA: 53.0
  - WESTERN ASIA: 72.6
  - SOUTHERN, EASTERN & SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA: 84.6
  - TRANSITION ECONOMIES: 84.1
  - LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: 81.4
  - DEVELOPED ECONOMIES: 70.7

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)

**FINANCING FOR eCommerce - 2014-15**

- **Percentage of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint**
  - WORLD AVERAGE: 13.3
  - SPAIN: 11.0
  - DEVELOPED ECONOMIES: 15.2
  - TRANSITION ECONOMIES: 20.2
  - SOUTHERN, EASTERN & SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA & OCEANIA: 32.7
  - LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: 31.7
  - LDCs: 27.8
  - WESTERN ASIA: 34.2
  - AFRICA: 31.7

Source: World Bank (complete URL address in the General Notes)
NOTES:
- For merchandise trade - sum of exports and imports.
- Country groups are weighted using population for most indicators with the exception of those on skills development, financing for e-commerce and days to clear direct exports through customs.

SYMBOLS FOR MISSING VALUES:
0: Zero means nil or negligible
#N/A: Not available or not publishable

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON DATA SOURCES SEE:
- UNCTAD, UNCTADStat: http://unctadstat.unctad.org

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- The designations employed do not imply the expression of any opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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